

Solve for $U_0(y_1, y_2)$, $U_1(y_1, y_2)$, $U_2(y_1, y_2)$, (**all** $[0, \infty) \times [0, \infty) \mapsto [0, \infty)$)
(and afterwards, I need a nice plot of level curves, $-\vec{q}(y_1, y_2)$, $-\vec{Q}(y_1, y_2)$):
 Constants, definitions, PDEs, algebraic equations (AE something), BCs. “Everything” are functions to be evaluated at $\vec{y} = \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} \in [0, \infty)^2$.

$$\text{assume } \vec{\mu} = \begin{pmatrix} \mu_1 \\ \mu_2 \end{pmatrix} \in (0, 2) \times (0, 2), \quad \mathbf{M} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad (\text{cnst})$$

$$\vec{F}(\vec{y}) : [0, \infty) \times [0, \infty) \ni \vec{y} \longrightarrow \frac{1}{2\pi} \begin{pmatrix} \arctan y_1 \\ \arctan y_2 \end{pmatrix} \quad (\text{df}F)$$

% F_i given permutation-invariant function, threw in one

$$U_0 = \vec{F}^\top (\mathbf{M}^{-1} \vec{q} - \vec{r}) - \frac{1}{4} \|\mathbf{M}^{-1} \vec{q} - \vec{r}\|^2 - \frac{1}{2} (2\vec{F} + \vec{r} - \vec{s})^\top \mathbf{M}^{-1} \vec{q} \quad (\text{PDE0})$$

$$U_1 = (r_1 + q_2) F_1 - \frac{1}{4} (r_1 + q_2)^2 - \frac{\partial U_1}{\partial y_2} \quad (\text{PDE1})$$

$$U_2 = (r_2 + q_1) F_2 - \frac{1}{4} (r_2 + q_1)^2 - \frac{\partial U_2}{\partial y_1} \quad (\text{PDE2})$$

$$\vec{r}(\vec{y}) = \begin{pmatrix} \partial U_1 / \partial y_1 \\ \partial U_2 / \partial y_2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \% \text{ could insert, only for readability} \quad (\text{AEr})$$

$$\vec{s}(\vec{y}) = 2\vec{F} + \vec{r} - 2\mathbf{M}(\vec{\mu} - \vec{1} + 2\vec{F} + \vec{\nabla} U_0) \quad \% \text{ ditto} \quad (\text{AEs})$$

$$\vec{q}(\vec{y}) = \text{coordwiseMax} \left\{ \vec{0}, \mathbf{M}\vec{s} + \frac{9}{5} \mathbf{M}^2 \text{coordwiseMax} \{ \vec{0}, -\mathbf{M}\vec{s} \} \right\} \quad (\text{AEq})$$

$$0 = U_0(y_1, 0), \quad 0 = U_0(0, y_2) \quad (\text{BCs0})$$

$$0 = U_1(y_1, 0), \quad 0 = U_1(0, y_2) \quad (\text{BCs1})$$

$$0 = U_2(y_1, 0), \quad 0 = U_2(0, y_2) \quad (\text{BCs2})$$

where $\vec{0} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\vec{1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ and where “coordwiseMax” should be self-explanatory.
 Will also need in the plot:

$$\vec{Q} = \vec{F} - \frac{1}{2} \left(\vec{r} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \vec{q} \right) \quad \% \text{ want } -\vec{q}, -\vec{Q} \text{ as arrows in plot} \quad (\text{Q})$$